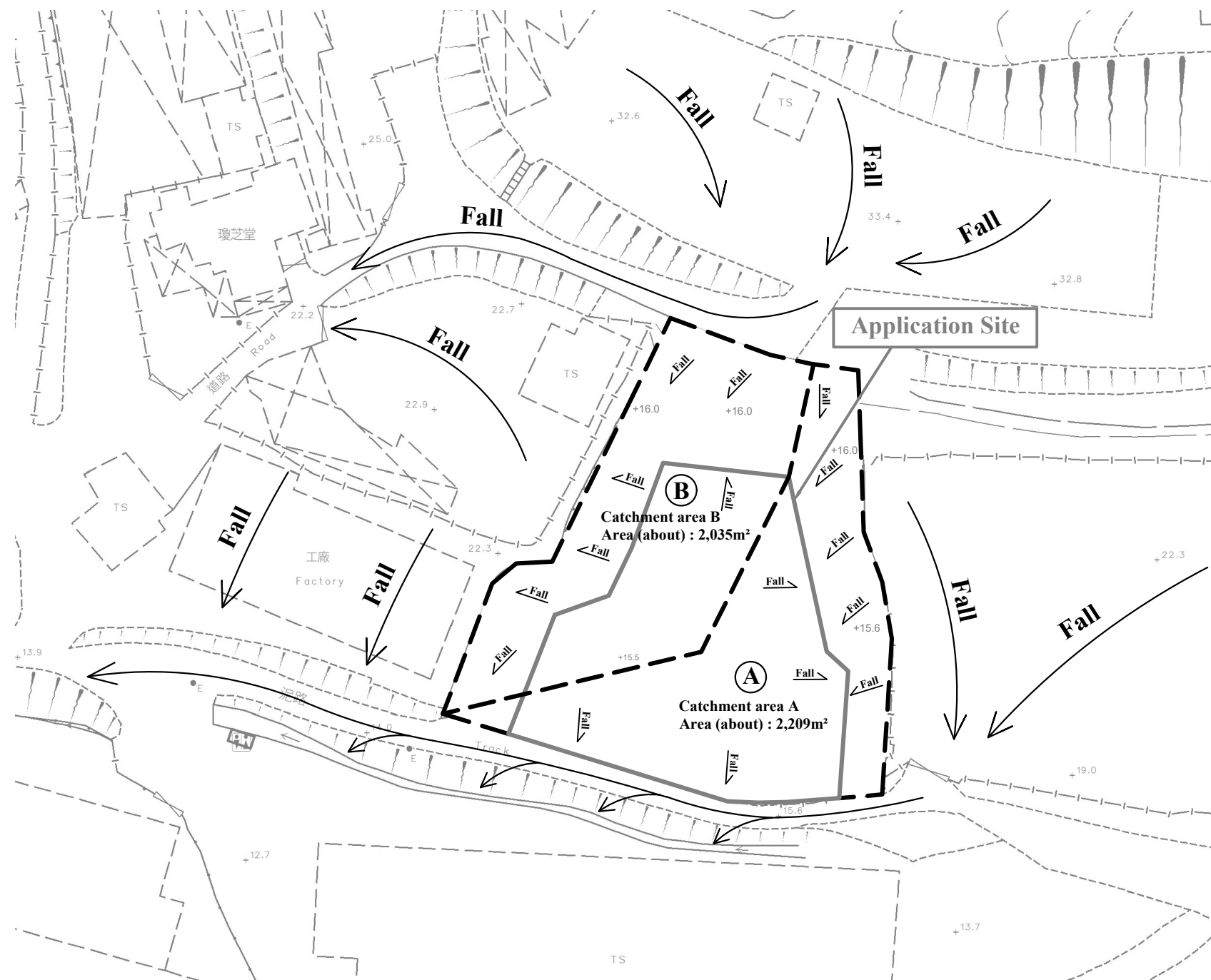
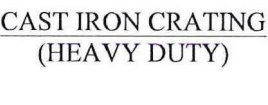
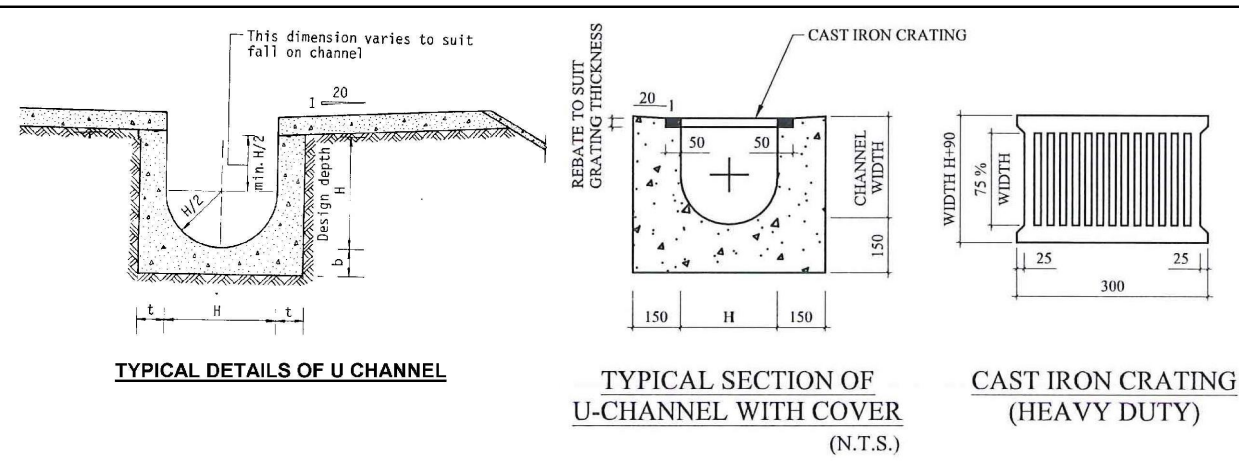
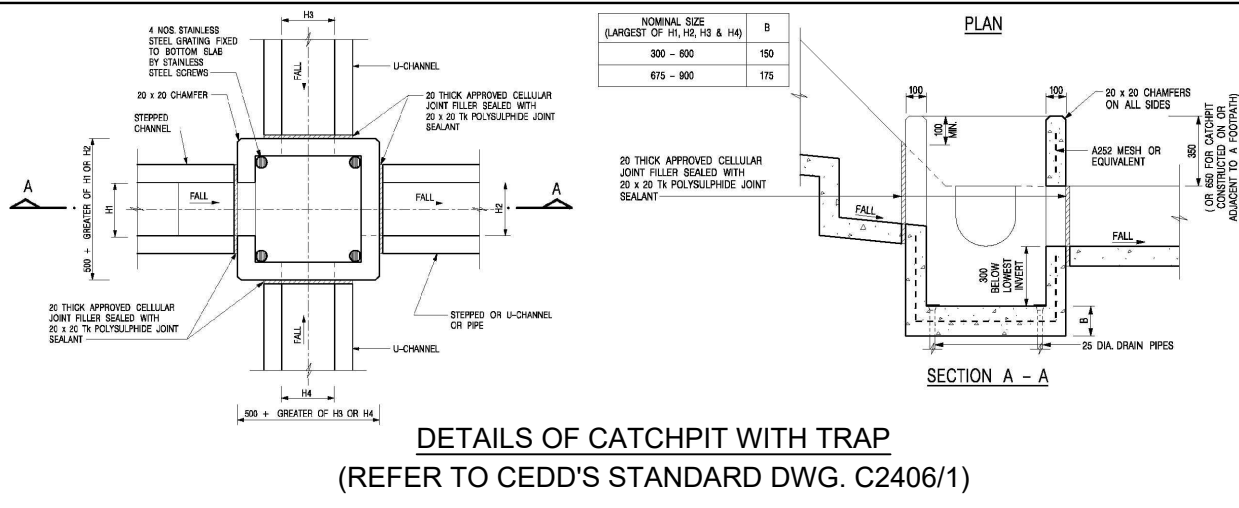
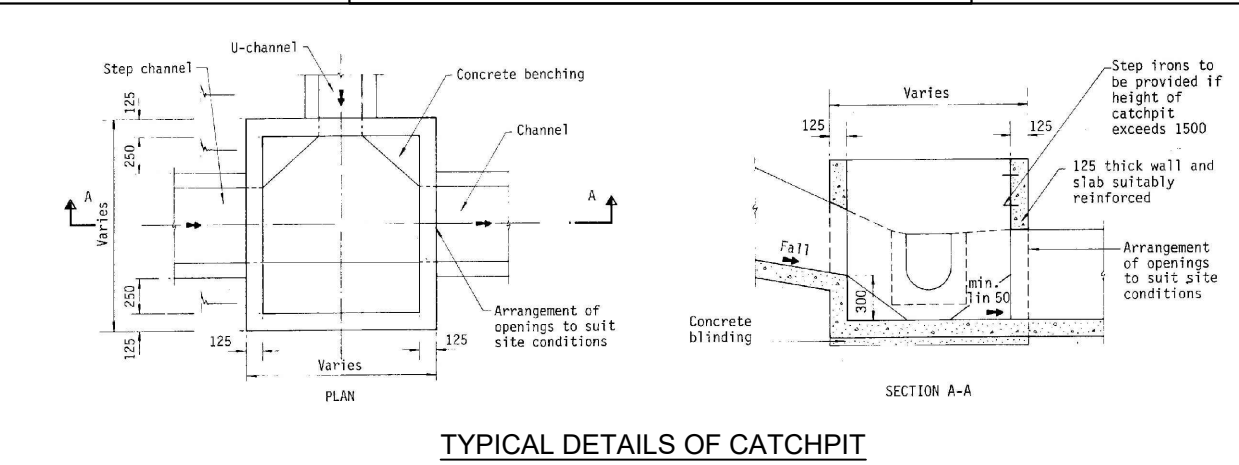
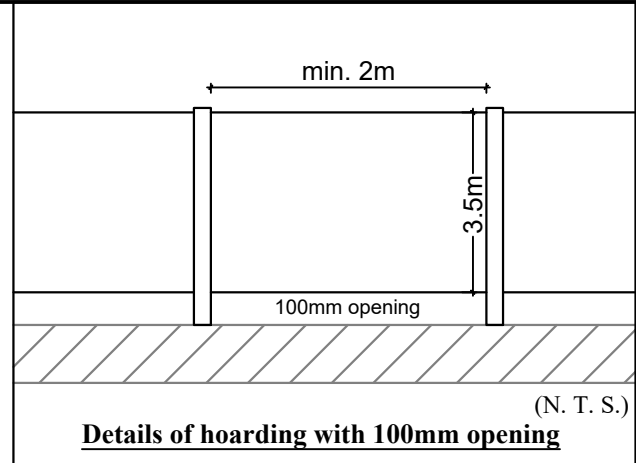
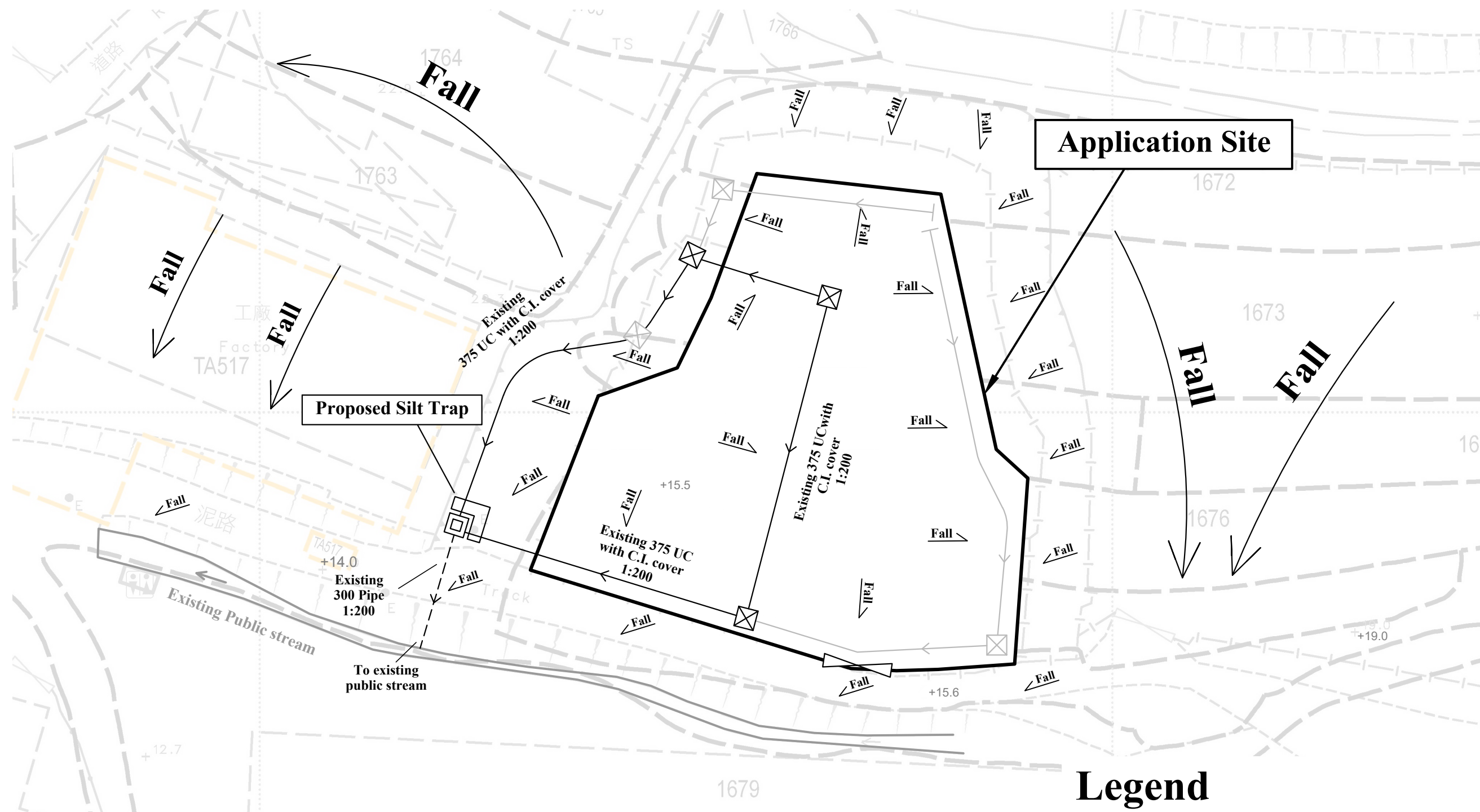




AREA OF CATCHMENT
(N.T.S)



N.T.S	Drainage Proposal Lots 1672(Part), 1673(Part), 1675(Part), 1676(Part), 1677(Part) and 1678(Part) in DD.129 Yuen Long, New Territories	Goldrich Planners & Surveyors Ltd.
February 2025		Plan 3.2a (P 24026)



Flood Mitigation Measures

Note:

1. Silt traps will be provide before excavation works and hard paving works
2. Debris / Mud on site will be collected and regularly disposed
3. Debris / Mud in silt traps will be collect and regularly disposed

Legend



Catch-pit



Catch-pit with trap



Existing Drainage System



Proposed Drainage System

1:500 (A3)

Drainage Proposal - Flood Mitigation Measures

Lots 1672(Part), 1673(Part), 1675(Part), 1676(Part),
1677(Part) and 1678(Part) in DD.129
Yuen Long, New Territories

Goldrich Planners &
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February 2025

Plan 3.3
(P 24026)

Viewpoint 1



Viewpoint 2



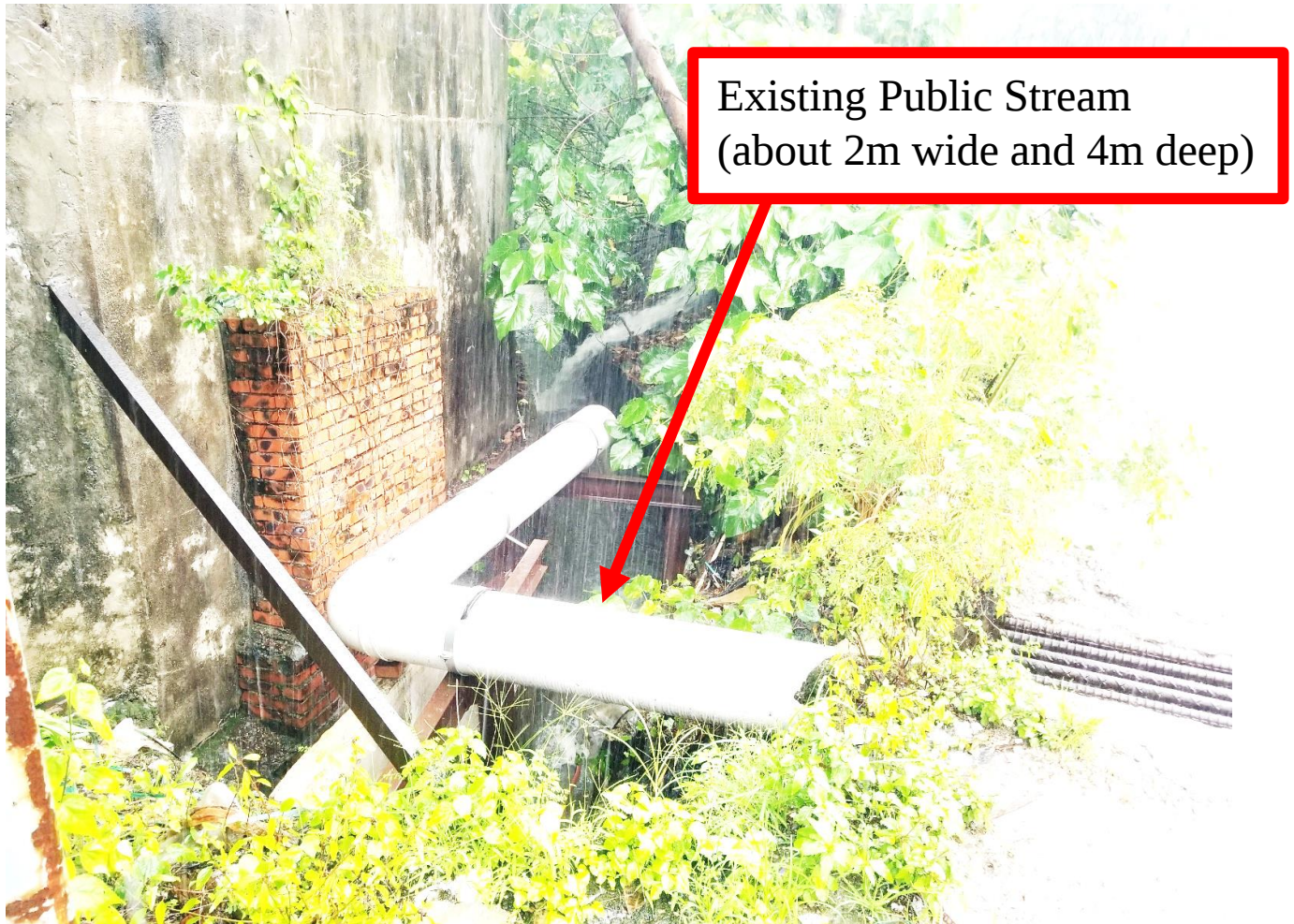
Viewpoint 3



Viewpoint 4



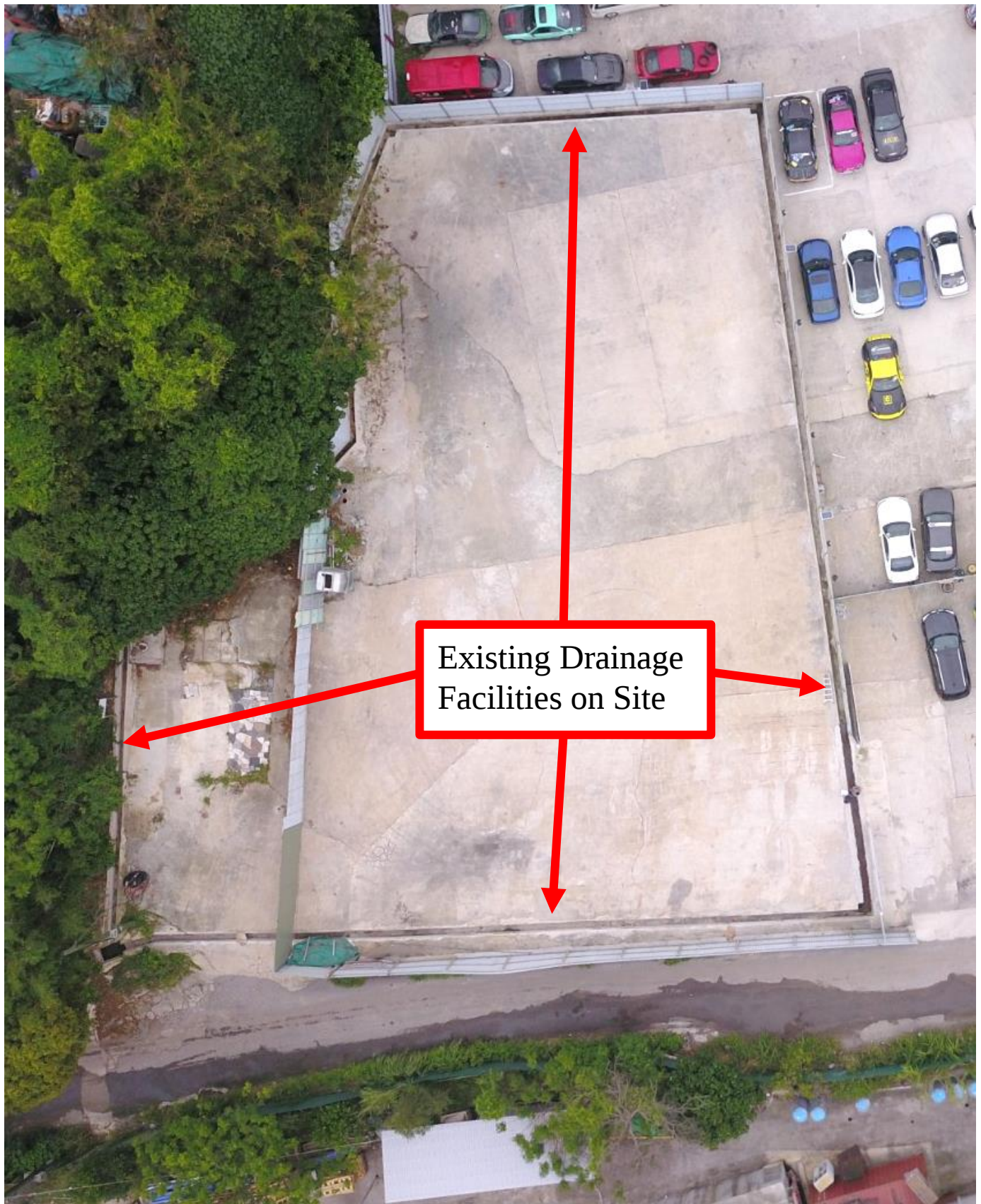
Viewpoint 5



Viewpoint 6



Aerial Photograph showing the existing drainage facilities on site



1 For Catchment Area A

Area, A = 2209 m²
 Average slope, H = 0.1 m per 100m
 Distance on the line of natural flow, L = 35 m

$$\text{Time of concentration, } t_o = 0.14465L / (H^{0.2}A^{0.1}) = 0.14465 (35) / (0.1^{0.2} \times 2209^{0.1}) = 3.7 \text{ min}$$

Ref.

SDM 7.5.2 (d)

2 For U-Channel of Catchment Area A

	From	To
Ground level (mPD)	15.60	15.50
Invert level (mPD)	15.23	14.60

Width of u-channel, w = 375 mm
 Length of u-channel, L_c = 125 m
 Depth of vertical part of u-channel, d = 712.5 mm
 Gradient of u-channel, S_f = (15.23-14.6)/125 = 0.0050

$$\text{Cross-Section Area, } a = 0.5 \pi r^2 + w d = 0.5 \times 3.14 \times 187.5^2 + 375 \times 712.5 = 0.322 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Wetted Perimeter, } p = \pi r + 2 d = 3.14 \times 187.5 + 2 \times 712.5 = 2.014 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Hydraulic radius, } R = a / p = 0.160 \text{ m}$$

SDM 8.2.1

3 Use Manning Equation for estimating velocity of stormwater

Take n = 0.016 for concrete lined channels:-
 Allowable velocity, v = R^{1/6} x (RS_f)^{1/2} / n = (0.16)^{1/6} x (0.16 x 0.005)^{1/2} / 0.016 = 1.31 m/s
 Time of flow, t_f = 1.6 min

SDM Table 13
 SDM Table 12

4 Use "Rational Method" for calculation of design flow

$$\text{Design intensity, } i = a / (t_o + t_f + b)^c = 505.5 / (3.7 + 1.6 + 3.29)^{0.35} = 236 \text{ for return period } T = 50 \text{ years}$$

SDM 4.3.2
 Corrigendum 1/2024
 SDM Table 3a

Type of surface	Runoff Coefficient C	Catchment Area A (m ²)	C x A
Flat Grassland (heavy soil)	0.25	0.0	0.0
Concrete Paving	0.95	2209.0	2098.6
SUM =			2098.6

SDM 7.5.2 (b)

$$\text{Upstream flow, } Q_u = 0 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$\text{Design flow, } Q_d = 0.278i \sum C_j A_j \times 1.16 + Q_u \text{ where } A_j \text{ is in km}^2 = 0.278 \times 236 \times 2098.55 / 1000000 + 0 = 0.137 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

SDM 7.5.2 (a)

$$\text{Allowable flow, } Q_a = a \times v = 0.322 \times 1.31 = 0.422 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$> Q_d \text{ (O.K.)}$$

Reference was made to Stormwater Drainage Manual (SDM) by DSD

Scale: NA

Hydraulic Calculation

Goldrich Planners &
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February 2025

Lots 1672(Part), 1673(Part), 1675(Part), 1676(Part),
 1677(Part) and 1678(Part) in DD.129
 Yuen Long, New Territories

Page 1
 (P24026)

1 For Catchment Area B

Area, A = 2035 m²
 Average slope, H = 0.1 m per 100m
 Distance on the line of natural flow, L = 25 m

$$\text{Time of concentration, } t_o = 0.14465L / (H^{0.2}A^{0.1}) = 0.14465 (25) / (0.1^{0.2} \times 2035^{0.1}) = 2.7 \text{ min}$$

SDM 7.5.2 (d)

2 For U-Channel of Catchment Area B

	From	To
Ground level (mPD)	15.60	15.50
Invert level (mPD)	15.01	14.60

Width of u-channel, w = 375 mm
 Length of u-channel, L_c = 82 m
 Depth of vertical part of u-channel, d = 712.5 mm
 Gradient of u-channel, S_f = (15.01-14.6)/82 = 0.0050

$$\text{Cross-Section Area, } a = 0.5 \pi r^2 + w d = 0.5 \times 3.14 \times 187.5^2 + 375 \times 712.5 = 0.322 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Wetted Perimeter, } p = \pi r + 2 d = 3.14 \times 187.5 + 2 \times 712.5 = 2.014 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Hydraulic radius, } R = a / p = 0.160 \text{ m}$$

SDM 8.2.1

3 Use Manning Equation for estimating velocity of stormwater

Take n = 0.016 for concrete lined channels:-
 Allowable velocity, v = R^{1/6} x (RS_f)^{1/2} / n = (0.16)^{1/6} x (0.16 x 0.005)^{1/2} / 0.016 = 1.30 m/s
 Time of flow, t_f = 1.0 min

SDM Table 13
 SDM Table 12

4 Use "Rational Method" for calculation of design flow

$$\text{Design intensity, } i = a / (t_o + t_f + b)^c = 505.5 / (2.7 + 1 + 3.29)^{0.355} \text{ for return period } T = 50 \text{ years} = 253$$

SDM 4.3.2
 Corrigendum 1/2024
 SDM Table 3a

Type of surface	Runoff Coefficient C	Catchment Area A (m ²)	C x A
Flat Grassland (heavy soil)	0.25	0.0	0.0
Concrete Paving	0.95	2035.0	1933.3
SUM =			1933.3

SDM 7.5.2 (b)

$$\text{Upstream flow, } Q_u = 0 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Design flow, } Q_d &= 0.278i \sum C_j A_j \times 1.16 + Q_u \text{ where } A_j \text{ is in km}^2 \\ &= 0.278 \times 253 \times 1933.25 / 1000000 + 0 \\ &= 0.136 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \end{aligned}$$

SDM 7.5.2 (a)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Allowable flow, } Q_a &= a \times v \\ &= 0.322 \times 1.3 \\ &= 0.420 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \end{aligned}$$

$$> Q_d \text{ (O.K.)}$$

Reference was made to Stormwater Drainage Manual (SDM) by DSD

Scale: NA

Hydraulic Calculation

Goldrich Planners &
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February 2025

Lots 1672(Part), 1673(Part), 1675(Part), 1676(Part),
 1677(Part) and 1678(Part) in DD.129
 Yuen Long, New Territories

Page 2
 (P24026)

1 For Catchment Area of Underground Pipe after Existing CP7

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area, A} &= 0 \text{ m}^2 \\ \text{Average slope, H} &= 0.1 \text{ m per 100m} \\ \text{Distance on the line of natural flow, L} &= 0 \text{ m}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Time of concentration, } t_o &= 0.14465L / (H^{0.2}A^{0.1}) = 0.14465 (0) / (0.1^{0.2} \times 0^{0.1}) \\ &= 0.0 \text{ min}\end{aligned}$$

SDM 7.5.2 (d)

2 For Underground Pipe after Existing CP7

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Size(Diameter) w} &= 300 \text{ mm} \\ \text{Length of Pipe} &= 14 \text{ m} \\ \text{Design the pipe to 9/10 full bore capacity, then} \\ \text{Area of ventilated portion} &= 0.1 \text{ of pipe area} \\ \frac{1}{2} r^2 \theta - \frac{1}{2} r^2 \sin(\theta) &= 0.1 \pi r^2 \\ \theta - \sin(\theta) &= 0.2 \pi \\ \theta &= 1.63 \text{ rad} = 93.4^\circ \text{ (By trial and error)}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area A} &= 0.9 \pi r^2 \\ &= 0.9 \times 3.14 \times 300^2 \\ &= 0.254 \text{ m}^2\end{aligned}$$

SDM 8.2.1

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Wetted Perimeter P} &= 2 \pi r - r \theta = 1396 \text{ mm} \\ \text{Hydraulic radius R} &= \frac{A}{P} \\ &= 182.2 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

3 Use Manning Equation for estimating velocity of stormwater

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Fall S} &= 1: 7.4 \\ \text{Take n} &= 0.016 \text{ for concrete lined channels:-} \\ \text{Allowable velocity, v} &= R^{1/6} \times (RS)^{1/2} / n = (182.2)^{1/6} \times (182.2/7.4)^{1/2} / 0.016 \\ &= 8.57 \text{ m/s} \\ \text{Time of flow, } t_f &= 0.03 \text{ min}\end{aligned}$$

SDM Table 13
SDM Table 12

4 Use "Rational Method" for calculation of design flow

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Design intensity, i} &= a / (t_o + t_f + b)^c \\ &= 505.5 / (2.9 + 0.03 + 3.29)^{0.355} \text{ for return period T = 50 years} \\ &= 330\end{aligned}$$

SDM 4.3.2
Corrigendum 1/2024
SDM Table 3a

Type of surface	Runoff Coefficient C	Catchment Area A (m ²)	C x A
Flat Grassland (heavy soil)	0.25	0.0	0.0
Concrete Paving	0.95	0.0	0.0
Macadam Roadways	0.425	0.0	0.0
Wooded Areas	0.105	0.0	0.0
SUM =			0.0

SDM 7.5.2 (b)

$$\text{Upstream flow, } Q_u = 0.273 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Design flow, } Q_d &= 0.278i \sum C_f A_j + Q_u \text{ where } A_j \text{ is in km}^2 \\ &= 0.278 \times 330 \times 0 / 1000000 + 0.273 \\ &= 0.273 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}\end{aligned}$$

SDM 7.5.2 (a)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Allowable flow, } Q_a &= a \times v \\ &= 0.3974 \times 1.35 \\ &= 2.181 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}\end{aligned}$$

$$> Q_d \text{ (O.K.)}$$

Reference was made to Stormwater Drainage Manual (SDM) by DSD

Scale: NA

Hydraulic Calculation

Goldrich Planners &
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February 2025

Lots 1672(Part), 1673(Part), 1675(Part), 1676(Part),
1677(Part) and 1678(Part) in DD.129
Yuen Long, New Territories

Page 3
(P24026)